

Temporal clauses

1. choose mood
2. choose tense

(1) Mood

- Emphasize time? -> *indicative*
- Emphasize circumstance? -> *subjunctive*

Examples

Hyginus emphasizes the *circumstance*:

When Hercules was away, Eurytion the centaur asked to marry Deianira.

Hyginus emphasizes the *time*:

When Deianira saw that Iole had been sent to her house, she swore that she would not have her marriage stolen from her.

(2) Tense

- indicative? -> *same choices as always*
- subjunctive -> *sequence of tenses*

Example: indicative

When Deianira saw that Iole had been sent to her house, she swore that she would not have her marriage stolen from her.

Cum Deianira **vidit**, ...

Sequence of tenses

Generally applies to any subordinate clause in subjunctive

What is tense of *main* clause?

1. present/future time -> *primary sequence*
2. past time -> *secondary sequence*

Sequences

<i>Sequence</i>	action contemporary or later than main verb	action prior to main verb
Primary	<i>present</i> subjunctive	<i>perfect</i> subjunctive
Secondary	<i>imperfect</i> subjunctive	<i>pluperfect</i> subjunctive

Examples: sequence of tenses

When Hercules was away, Eurytion the centaur asked to marry Deianira.

Cum Hercules **abesset**, ...

When Hercules asked for Eurytus' daughter in marriage, ...

Cum Hercules Euryti filiam in coniugium petuisset, ...

As a flowchart

